

Key Vocabulary: History

ARCHAEOLOGIST: A person who studies human history and pre-history by analysing artefacts.

BASE-20: A numerical system based on 20 whereas our number system is based on Base-10.

CACAO: Seeds from a tropical tree, used to make chocolate and cocoa.

CIVILISATION: A complex society with a form of government and a system of communication.

CONQUISTADOR: A conqueror from Spain from the 16th Century.

DROUGHT: A period of time when an area experiences very low levels of rainfall.

GLYPH: A character or symbol used as a part of written communication.

HAAB: The 365-day year of the Mayan calendar.

INVADERS: A person or group that invades a country, region or place.

MAIZE: A Central American plant that is known as corn in the UK.

SACRIFICE: The killing of an animal or person as a gift for a religious deity.

MAYA NUMBER SYSTEM:

•	20	<u> </u>	11	•	1
ŒÐ	20	• •	12	••	2
•	21	•••	13	•••	3
· •	21	••••	14		4
•	22		15		5
••				•	6
•	23		16	<u>••</u>	7
		•••	17	<u>•••</u>	8
•	24	••••	18		٩
••••			19	_	10

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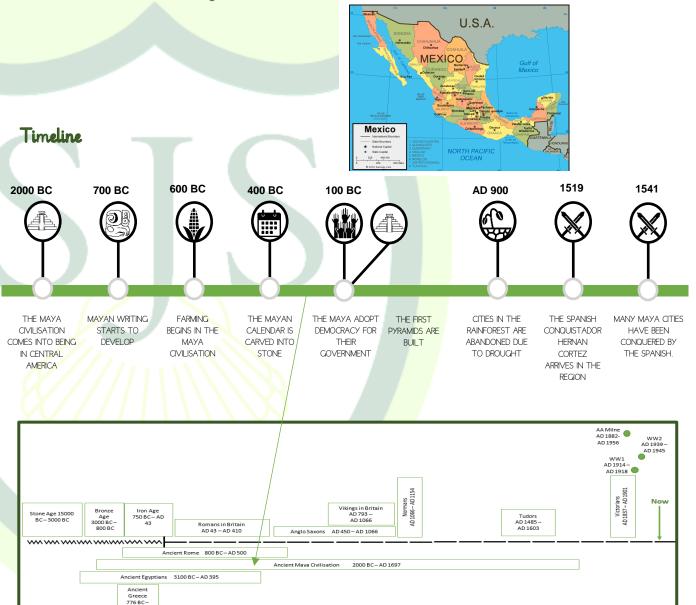
The Maya used just three symbols in their number system. The Maya used a 'Base-20' number system, so after 19, multiples of 20 are written above the bottom number.

Hola Mexico!



How did the Ancient Maya civilisation last so long?

146 BC





Geography

Yucatan - is a region in Central America. The Gulf of Mexico lies on its western and northern sides. The Caribbean Sea lies on its eastern side.



Import - when one country buys things from another country

Export- Sending goods to sell in other countries **Trade** - the buying and selling of goods and services.

Art

Key Vocabulary:

Abstract - art that does not attempt to represent an accurate depiction of a visual reality but instead use shapes, colours, forms and gestural marks to achieve its effect. Impressionist - a style of painting that focuses on the effects of light and atmosphere on colours and form Hue - another word for colour. Hue is the proper word to describe the colours within a spectrum.

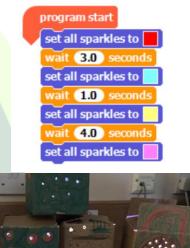
Artist:

Frida Kahlo (1907-1954) Mexican portrait painter



DT

Using our designs to program and make a night light.



Key Vocabulary:

Evolution — the process by which different kinds of living <u>organism</u> are believed to have developed from earlier forms during the history of the earth.

Natural Selection – is the process through which populations of living organisms adapt and change.

Offspring - an animal's young.

Variation – The differences between the individuals in a species is called variation. Variation helps a species to survive, by causing individuals of a species to be genetically and physically different.



